TYPES OF SNOW CRYSTALS

INCLUDES:

Snow crystals

Individual, single ice crystals, often with six-fold symmetrical shapes.

These grow directly from condensing water vapor in the air, usually around a nucleus of dust or some other foreign material. Typical sizes range from microscopic to at most a few millimeters in diameter.

Snowflakes

Collections of snow crystals, loosely bound together into a puff-ball.

These can grow to large sizes, up to about 10 cm across in some cases, when the snow is especially wet and sticky.

Graupel

Loose collections of frozen water droplets, sometimes called "soft hail."

Rime

Supercooled tiny water droplets (typically in a fog), which quickly freeze onto whatever they hit.

For example, one often sees small droplets of rime on large snow crystals.

Hail

Large, solid chunks of ice